

Virginia Commonwealth University

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Commonwealth Poll: Spanberger leads Earle-Sears 49% to 42% in Virginia governor's race

Margin narrows by 2 points since last month, 5 points since August

Race tightens to 1 point in Lieutenant Governor's race; Miyares takes lead in attorney general's race

RICHMOND, Va. (October 23, 2025) - The L. Douglas Wilder School of Government and Public Affairs at Virginia Commonwealth University today released findings from its latest **Commonwealth Poll**, conducted between Oct. 6-14. The poll captures voter sentiment ahead of Virginia's 2025 statewide election, providing insights into candidate matchups, voter priorities and the issues most important to Virginians.

L. Douglas Wilder, the 66th governor of Virginia and distinguished professor at the Wilder School, said the findings underscore how closely Virginians are following this year's statewide races.

"Our school's poll results reflect little change in the race for governor, though the lead for Democrats has narrowed (Spanberger 49% to Earle-Sears 42%). The race for lieutenant governor shows John Reid within one percentage point of Ghazala Hashmi (Hashmi 44% to Reid 43%). The attorney general's race shows Jason Miyares moving into the lead over Jay Jones (Miyares 45% to Jones 42%). These results highlight that, with several weeks to go before the election, voters are paying attention to what the candidates are doing—and what they have done—as a precursor to what they will do if elected." - Gov. L. Douglas Wilder

Statewide races

Among registered voters, former Congresswoman Abigail Spanberger leads Lt. Gov. Winsome Earle-Sears 49% to 42%, down from a 9-point margin reported in the [September Commonwealth Poll conducted in August](#). Spanberger leads independent voters 35% to 24% for Lt. Gov. Earle-Sears with 20% undecided.

In the race for lieutenant governor, Sen. Ghazala Hashmi holds a 44% to 43% edge over John Reid, compared with a 4-point advantage in the most recent Commonwealth Poll. Notably, Attorney General Jason Miyares leads Former Del. Jay Jones 45% to 42%, a net 9-point swing since the last Commonwealth Poll.

Margins are tightening across all three statewide contests, with the most notable movement in the attorney general's race, which has drawn national attention following reports of violent political text messages sent by Jones in 2022.

Top issues influencing voters

When asked which issue would most influence their vote in the upcoming election, 27% of registered voters identified the rising cost of living, followed by immigration at 14% and women's reproductive rights at 12%. This is a flip in second and third issues with immigration moving up one spot and women's reproductive rights dropping to third.

Control of the House of Delegates

Among registered voters, 47% say they want a Democrat majority in the House of Delegates and 44% say they want Republican control of the House of Delegates. Among independent voters, 28% want control to remain with the Democrat party and 23% say that they want the Republican party to have a majority. Almost half of independent voters had no opinion or didn't know.

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About the L. Douglas Wilder School of Government and Public Affairs at VCU

Ranked in the top 15% of graduate schools of public affairs in the nation by U.S. News & World Report — No. 39 among the top 40 Graduate Schools of Public Affairs, No. 6 in Homeland Security, and No. 33 in Public Management and Leadership — the L. Douglas Wilder School of Government and Public Affairs at Virginia Commonwealth University advances excellence in governance and promotes evidence-based public policy across Virginia and beyond.

The school offers a range of graduate, post-baccalaureate, and doctoral programs in key policy areas, including criminal justice; homeland security and emergency preparedness; public administration; public policy and administration; and urban and regional planning.

Additionally, the Wilder School is home to robust Centers and Institutes for Public Policy, which provide applied research and services in state and local government, social equity, and leadership to clients in government, nonprofit organizations, businesses, and the general public. Learn more at wilder.vcu.edu.

About VCU and VCU Health

Virginia Commonwealth University is a major, urban public research university with national and international rankings in sponsored research. Located in downtown Richmond, VCU enrolls more than 28,000 students in more than 200 degree and certificate programs in the arts, sciences and humanities across VCU's 12 schools and three colleges. The VCU Health brand represents the VCU health sciences academic programs, the VCU Massey Comprehensive Cancer Center and the VCU Health System, which comprises VCU Medical Center (the only academic medical center in the region), Community Memorial Hospital, Tappahannock Hospital, Children's Hospital of Richmond at VCU and MCV Physicians. The clinical enterprise includes a collaboration with Sheltering Arms Institute for physical rehabilitation services. For more, please visit vcu.edu and vcuhealth.org.

About the VCU Commonwealth Poll

For nearly three decades, the VCU Wilder School Commonwealth Poll within the Centers and Institutes for Public Policy has been an important bellwether for policymakers in Virginia and beyond on a range of topics, including voting intentions, economic and workforce development, education, housing, public health, public safety and racial equity. The Commonwealth Poll is a featured 2020 Presidential Election Poll by CNN, approved based on a rigorous review of methodologies and assumptions that ensure that CNN-cited polling entities are employing the gold standard in public opinion research.

Methodology

The October 2025 Commonwealth Poll, sponsored by Virginia Commonwealth University, obtained telephone interviews with a representative sample of 842 adults, ages 18 or older, living in Virginia. Telephone interviews were conducted by landline (83) and cell phone (759, including 567 without a landline telephone). The survey was conducted by Responsive Management; interviews were conducted in English from October 6, 2025, to October 14, 2025.

In telephone survey research, design weights are often employed to reduce bias, correcting for differences in the probability of selection due to non-response and non-coverage. Results were weighted by exit poll data; in the exit poll weighting design, the data were weighted to reflect known demographic proportions of the 2021 Virginia electorate. The geographic and demographic weighting parameters were obtained from the 2021 Virginia CNN Exit Poll. Two sampling frames were employed: one frame representing those with a listed landline and a second frame consisting of random digit dial (RDD) cellular numbers. A two-stage weighting procedure was used to weight this dual-frame sample. Weighting was accomplished using the Anesrake package, which implements the American National Election Study (ANES) weighting algorithm. The total sample design effect using the exit poll weighting design for this survey is 1.36 and the margin of error for the entire sample is ± 3.95 percentage points.

A combination sample consisted of a listed landline sample and a cellular random digit dial (RDD) sample to represent all adults in Virginia who have access to a listed landline or cellular telephone. Both samples were provided in their proper proportions according to state telephone type usage by Marketing Systems Group, a leader in providing research-based statistical samples. Non-productive numbers were identified and removed from the sample via CELL-WINS, a non-intrusive real-time screening process that identifies active and inactive numbers.

As many as seven attempts were made to contact every landline telephone number, and as many as five attempts were made to contact each cell phone number. Calls were made at different times of day and different days of the week to maximize the chance of contacting potential respondents. Each telephone number received at least one daytime call when necessary.

In addition to the five attempted phone calls for each cell number, cell numbers that were not reachable in five attempts were sent a message via Short Message Service (SMS) with one final request to participate in the study. The SMS message contained a link that would lead the respondent to the internet survey. Of the 759 surveys completed with cell sample, 97 were completed using the link provided in the SMS message. For the landline sample, the computer questionnaire instructed interviewers to ask to speak with the youngest adult currently at home. Selecting respondents in this manner has resulted in data that closely mirrors the population's age when combined with cellular sampling. For the cellular sample type, interviews were conducted with an adult who answered the telephone. Response rates were computed according to American Association for Public Opinion Research standards.¹ Thus, the response rate for the landline sample is 5.5 percent. The response rate for the cellular sample is 9.6 percent.

¹ The American Association for Public Opinion Research. 2016. Standard Definitions: Final Dispositions of Case Codes and Outcome Rates for Surveys. 9th edition. AAPOR.

Wilder School Commonwealth Poll October 2025
State-wide survey of Virginians²
October 6, 2025 to October 14, 2025
Number of Respondents: 842

RSEX. What is your gender?

	Respondent %	N
Male	50%	461
Female	49%	369
Transgender: Female to Male	0%	0
Transgender: Male to Female	0%	2
Intersex	0%	0
Non-binary	1%	6
Refused	0%	4

1. Are you registered to vote in Virginia at your current address?

	Respondent %	N
Yes	94%	784
No	6%	55
Don't know	0%	2
Refused	0%	1

2. If the election for governor were held today, for whom would you vote?

	Respondent %	N
Abigail Spanberger, the Democrat	49%	421
Winsome Earle-Sears, the Republican	41%	327
Someone else	0%	4
Wouldn't vote	2%	17
Undecided	6%	57
Refused	2%	16

3. If the election for Lieutenant governor were held today, for whom would you vote?

	Respondent %	N
Gahzala Hashmi, the Democrat	44%	372
John Reid, the Republican	41%	330

² Percentages may add to 99 or 101 due to rounding. Cells that are blank contain no cases. Cells with a zero percent entry contain cases, but the percentage is less than 0.5%.

Someone else	0%	2
Wouldn't vote	2%	20
Undecided	11%	102
Refused	2%	16

4. If the election for Attorney General were held today, for whom would you vote?

	Respondent %	N
Jay Jones, the Democrat	43%	364
Jason Miyares, the Republican	44%	354
Someone else	0%	5
Wouldn't vote	3%	31
Undecided	9%	75
Refused	2%	13

5. What is the most important issue impacting how you vote?

	Respondent %	N
Tax burden	6%	43
Rising cost of living	28%	241
Education	10%	85
Women's reproductive rights	12%	95
Crime	7%	66
Federal workforce reduction efforts	5%	43
Immigration	14%	106
Other	15%	131
No opinion	2%	14
Don't know	2%	17

6. All 100 Virginia General Assembly House of Delegates seats are up for election this November, 2025. Currently, the Democrat Party holds a majority in the House of Delegates. Would you prefer a Republican majority or a Democrat majority in the House of Delegates?

	Respondent %	N
Democrat majority in the House of Delegates	47%	414
Republican majority in the House of Delegates	42%	338
No opinion	7%	60
Don't know	3%	30

D1A. Do you normally consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, or an independent?

	Respondent %	N
Democrat	34%	263
Republican	33%	222
Independent	29%	282
Something else	2%	14
Don't know	1%	9
Refused	1%	14

D1B. Do you think of yourself as closer to the Democratic party or to the Republican party?

	Respondent %	N
Democratic	38%	122
Republican	28%	91
Neither one	23%	75
Don't know	6%	18
Refused	5%	13

D2. What is your age?

	Respondent %	N
18-24 years	5%	41
25-34 years	9%	85
35-44 years	15%	107
45-54 years	16%	106
55-64 years	23%	142
65 years or older	26%	286
Refused	5%	37

D3. Do you have any children living in your household who are enrolled in kindergarten through 12th grade?

	Respondent %	N
Yes	25%	170
No	73%	614
No children	1%	12
Don't know	1%	7
Refused	0%	1

D4. What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

	Respondent %	N
Less than high school (Grades 1-8 or no formal schooling)	1%	9
High school incomplete (Grades 9-11 or Grade 12 with NO diploma)	2%	19
High school graduate (Grade 12 with diploma or GED certificate)	14%	133
Some college, no degree (includes some community college)	22%	126
Associate degree from a college or university	13%	85
Bachelor's degree (e g , BS, BA, AB)	24%	208
Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	2%	22
Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree (e g , MA, MS, PhD, MD, JD)	21%	189
Don't know	1%	11
Refused	0%	2

D5. In 2024, what was your total family income from all sources, before taxes?

	Respondent %	N
Less than \$20,000	4%	35
20 to under \$35,000	5%	48
35 to under \$50,000	8%	65
50 to under \$70,000	11%	98
70 to under \$100,000	14%	102
100 to under \$150,000	18%	140
\$150,000 or more	25%	180
Don't know	5%	47
Refused	10%	89

D6. Are you of Hispanic or Spanish origin?

	Respondent %	N
Yes	9%	41
No	88%	734
Don't know	1%	9
Refused	2%	20

D7. Are you white, black, Asian or of some other racial background?

	Respondent %	N
White	70%	541
Black, African-American	16%	126
Asian	2%	23
Other or mixed race	5%	51
Don't know	2%	14
Refused	5%	49

D8. How many adults ages 18 and older currently live in your household, including yourself?

	Respondent %	N
One	20%	184
Two	52%	417
Three or more	28%	203

D9. Now thinking about your telephone use...Do you have a working cell phone?

	Respondent %	N
Yes, have cell phone	92%	162
No, do not	5%	8
Don't know	1%	5
Refused	1%	4

D10. Does anyone in your household have a working cell phone?

	Respondent %	N
Yes	41%	4
No	34%	5
Don't know	25%	8

D11. Now thinking about your telephone use...Is there at least one telephone INSIDE your home that is currently working and is not a cell phone?

	Respondent %	N
Yes, home telephone	23%	173
No, no home telephone	74%	526
Don't know	2%	14
Refused	2%	11

Tables for Subgroup Analysis³

		2. If the election for GOVERNOR were held today and you had to decide right now, for whom would you vote?						
		Abigail Spanberger, the Democrat	Winsome Earle-Sears, the Republican	Someone else	Wouldn't vote	Undecided	Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Region	Northwest	38.6%	50.2%	1.1%	2.0%	7.0%	1.0%	143
	Northern VA	60.9%	28.4%	0.4%	1.4%	6.4%	2.6%	194
	West	28.9%	60.9%	0.0%	2.4%	6.5%	1.2%	159
	South Central	58.3%	34.9%	0.7%	0.7%	3.7%	1.7%	171
	Tidewater	49.7%	40.0%	0.0%	1.3%	6.4%	2.5%	175
Age	18-24 years	59.2%	27.9%	0.0%	0.6%	12.3%	0.0%	50
	25-34 years	53.9%	29.8%	1.2%	3.3%	9.6%	2.1%	76
	35-44 years	48.1%	37.4%	0.0%	4.2%	8.2%	2.0%	111
	45-54 years	51.4%	35.7%	0.8%	1.7%	7.2%	3.3%	104
	55-64 years	46.4%	47.4%	0.5%	0.4%	4.3%	1.0%	165
	65 years or older	50.8%	44.8%	0.2%	0.5%	2.5%	1.2%	300
	Refused	37.0%	44.9%	0.0%	0.0%	10.3%	7.8%	36
Education	Less than high school	0.0%	44.1%	0.0%	0.0%	55.9%	0.0%	2
	High school incomplete	46.4%	30.5%	8.9%	7.4%	2.7%	4.1%	26

³ Cells with 0% may have observations but are less than 1%. Cells may add to 99% or 101% due to rounding.

	High school graduate	35.5%	46.2%	0.0%	2.7%	13.3%	2.2%	137
	Some college, no degree	43.3%	50.1%	0.2%	1.2%	4.4%	0.7%	147
	Associate degree from a college or university	41.9%	51.0%	0.0%	1.2%	3.3%	2.6%	78
	Bachelor's degree	54.7%	38.8%	0.0%	0.9%	5.3%	0.2%	224
	Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	59.9%	13.0%	0.0%	6.0%	7.2%	13.9%	21
	Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	65.4%	26.2%	0.6%	0.8%	4.9%	2.1%	193
	Don't know\Refused	22.6%	46.4%	0.0%	0.0%	17.4%	13.6%	14
Family Income	Less than \$20,000	46.7%	41.8%	2.7%	0.0%	8.8%	0.0%	36
	20 to under \$35,000	50.6%	33.4%	1.8%	6.7%	7.4%	0.0%	59
	35 to under \$50,000	44.6%	26.9%	0.0%	1.0%	24.8%	2.7%	54
	50 to under \$70,000	48.9%	47.3%	0.5%	0.0%	3.0%	0.3%	85

	70 to under \$100,000	55.8%	37.4%	1.0%	0.6%	5.3%	0.0%	103
	100 to under \$150,000	50.0%	46.3%	0.0%	0.8%	2.5%	0.4%	159
	\$150,000 or more	57.2%	36.3%	0.0%	0.4%	3.9%	2.2%	185
	Don't know\Refused	38.0%	45.6%	0.0%	3.5%	6.9%	6.0%	161
Gender	Male	44.1%	45.5%	0.6%	1.8%	6.3%	1.8%	461
	Female	53.7%	36.5%	0.2%	1.3%	6.1%	2.2%	369
	Transgender: Male to Female	71.6%	28.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2
	Non-binary	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	6
	Refused	41.5%	58.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4
Race	White	43.6%	48.8%	0.4%	1.2%	5.3%	0.7%	595
	Black, African American	75.5%	8.7%	0.8%	3.5%	10.8%	0.7%	114
	Asian	65.0%	25.3%	0.0%	1.3%	6.2%	2.1%	27
	Other or mixed race	44.7%	37.7%	0.0%	0.0%	5.3%	12.3%	49
	Don't know\Refused	50.6%	34.9%	0.0%	1.3%	4.8%	8.4%	57
Ethnicity	Hispanic	44.3%	43.8%	0.0%	0.0%	8.0%	3.9%	40
	Non-Hispanic	50.0%	40.4%	0.5%	1.7%	5.9%	1.6%	775
	Don't know\Refused	48.7%	37.7%	0.0%	0.0%	6.0%	7.6%	27

VA Voter Registration	Registered	49.2%	42.1%	0.4%	0.8%	5.9%	1.7%	784
	Not registered	54.3%	17.4%	0.9%	13.8%	8.6%	4.9%	55
	Don't know/Refused	32.2%	33.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	34.4%	3
Do you normally consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, or an independent ? (Leaners assigned to their party.)	Democrat	93.7%	1.6%	0.2%	0.2%	3.2%	1.0%	392
	Republican	7.2%	84.7%	0.5%	0.5%	6.3%	0.8%	353
	Independent	35.0%	24.2%	0.6%	11.2%	19.5%	9.6%	83

		3. If the election for LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR were held today and you had to decide right now, for whom would you vote?						
		Gahzala Hashmi, the Democrat	John Reid, the Republican	Someone else	Wouldn't vote	Undecided	Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Region	Northwest	33.2%	50.5%	0.3%	3.5%	11.5%	0.9%	143
	Northern VA	54.9%	29.6%	0.2%	1.6%	11.4%	2.3%	194
	West	28.0%	60.7%	0.0%	2.3%	8.8%	0.2%	159
	South Central	50.7%	35.1%	0.0%	1.1%	10.6%	2.5%	171
	Tidewater	43.5%	40.6%	0.0%	1.3%	12.1%	2.5%	175
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	45-54 years	47.5%	39.4%	0.0%	1.1%	9.7%	2.3%	104
	55-64 years	42.4%	48.8%	0.0%	0.8%	7.0%	1.0%	165
	65 years or older	45.9%	45.0%	0.4%	1.1%	6.6%	1.0%	300
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	Refused	22.4%	58.5%	0.0%	0.0%	19.1%	0.0%	4
Race	White	39.7%	49.2%	0.1%	1.2%	9.2%	0.6%	595
	Black, African American	67.3%	12.6%	0.4%	3.5%	15.5%	0.7%	114
	Asian	46.8%	34.5%	0.0%	1.3%	15.3%	2.1%	27
	Other or mixed race	43.4%	27.2%	0.0%	2.2%	16.2%	11.1%	49
	Don't know\Refused	36.8%	36.9%	0.0%	3.9%	14.0%	8.4%	57
Ethnicity	Hispanic	43.2%	40.3%	0.0%	0.8%	11.8%	3.9%	40
	Non-Hispanic	44.2%	41.7%	0.1%	2.0%	10.6%	1.4%	775
	Don't know\Refused	41.4%	30.0%	0.0%	0.0%	20.9%	7.6%	27
	Registered	44.0%	43.0%	0.1%	1.2%	10.2%	1.6%	784

VA Voter Registration	Not registered	44.6%	14.7%	0.9%	12.6%	23.3%	4.0%	55
	Don't know/Refused	32.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	33.4%	34.4%	3
Do you normally consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, or an independent ? (Leaners assigned to their party.)	Democrat	88.1%	3.2%	0.1%	0.9%	6.6%	1.0%	392
	Republican	2.3%	84.4%	0.0%	0.7%	11.8%	0.7%	353
	Independent	28.2%	27.0%	0.6%	9.9%	25.9%	8.4%	83

		4. If the election for ATTORNEY GENERAL were held today and you had to decide right now, for whom would you vote?						
		Jay Jones, the Democrat	Jason Miyares, the Republican	Someone else	Wouldn't vote	Undecided	Refused	Total
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	Northern VA	50.9%	31.2%	0.7%	3.5%	11.5%	2.3%	194
	West	25.6%	62.6%	0.8%	2.8%	7.0%	1.2%	159
	South Central	49.9%	38.1%	0.0%	2.6%	7.7%	1.7%	171
	Tidewater	43.5%	42.7%	0.0%	3.4%	8.3%	2.1%	175
Age	18-24 years	58.2%	19.6%	0.0%	3.3%	19.0%	0.0%	50
	25-34 years	54.0%	29.0%	0.0%	4.4%	12.6%	0.0%	76
	35-44 years	36.3%	42.5%	0.5%	5.7%	13.0%	2.0%	111
	45-54 years	47.4%	40.9%	0.9%	1.7%	6.0%	3.3%	104
	55-64 years	39.0%	49.1%	0.5%	1.8%	8.6%	1.0%	165
	65 years or older	42.4%	48.9%	0.4%	2.6%	4.8%	0.8%	300
	Refused	29.2%	50.4%	0.0%	5.3%	7.4%	7.8%	36
Education	Less than high school	44.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	55.9%	0.0%	2
	High school incomplete	45.3%	31.3%	0.0%	8.7%	14.8%	0.0%	26
	High school graduate	31.9%	51.5%	0.0%	4.1%	11.0%	1.5%	137
	Some college, no degree	37.9%	53.5%	0.2%	2.8%	5.3%	0.3%	147

	Associate degree from a college or university	38.8%	55.1%	0.0%	1.2%	2.4%	2.6%	78
	Bachelor's degree	47.0%	40.7%	0.7%	1.9%	9.5%	0.2%	224
	Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	36.2%	14.9%	5.3%	6.0%	23.7%	13.9%	21
	Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	54.9%	28.2%	0.4%	4.1%	10.3%	2.1%	193
	Don't know\Refused	14.4%	49.4%	0.0%	5.1%	17.4%	13.6%	14
Family Income	Less than \$20,000	28.6%	57.3%	0.0%	0.0%	14.0%	0.0%	36
	20 to under \$35,000	48.7%	34.4%	0.0%	8.9%	8.0%	0.0%	59
	35 to under \$50,000	40.9%	34.7%	1.8%	1.0%	20.5%	1.2%	54
	50 to under \$70,000	47.7%	47.7%	0.5%	0.8%	2.9%	0.3%	85
	70 to under \$100,000	51.4%	39.7%	1.2%	0.6%	7.2%	0.0%	103
	100 to under \$150,000	40.6%	49.7%	0.0%	4.2%	5.1%	0.4%	159

	\$150,000 or more	44.9%	39.8%	0.6%	2.0%	10.5%	2.2%	185
	Don't know\Refused	35.6%	45.1%	0.0%	5.3%	8.9%	5.0%	161
Gender	Male	37.7%	46.5%	0.5%	4.0%	9.7%	1.6%	461
	Female	46.6%	40.9%	0.4%	2.3%	8.0%	1.8%	369
	Transgender: Male to Female	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2
	Non-binary	75.1%	24.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	6
	Refused	41.5%	58.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4
Race	White	37.0%	50.9%	0.6%	2.8%	8.3%	0.4%	595
	Black, African American	71.3%	13.0%	0.0%	5.5%	10.3%	0.0%	114
	Asian	46.9%	41.6%	0.0%	1.3%	8.1%	2.1%	27
	Other or mixed race	43.2%	35.8%	0.0%	2.0%	6.7%	12.3%	49
	Don't know\Refused	35.1%	42.2%	0.0%	2.7%	11.6%	8.4%	57
Ethnicity	Hispanic	39.8%	40.5%	0.0%	0.8%	14.9%	3.9%	40
	Non-Hispanic	42.9%	44.1%	0.5%	3.1%	8.2%	1.2%	775
	Don't know\Refused	42.8%	35.8%	0.0%	7.8%	6.0%	7.6%	27
VA Voter Registration	Registered	42.2%	45.3%	0.4%	2.3%	8.1%	1.6%	784
	Not registered	48.8%	16.3%	0.9%	13.5%	17.3%	3.3%	55
	Don't know/Refused	32.2%	0.0%	0.0%	34.4%	33.4%	0.0%	3

Do you normally consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, or an independent ? (Leaners assigned to their party.)	Democrat	83.6%	3.4%	0.3%	2.0%	9.7%	1.0%	392
	Republican	3.2%	88.2%	0.3%	2.0%	5.7%	0.6%	353
	Independent	31.9%	29.2%	2.3%	9.9%	18.3%	8.4%	83

		5. What is the most important issue impacting how you vote?									
		Tax burden	Rising cost of living	Education	Women's reproductive rights	Crime	Federal workforce reduction efforts	Immigration	Other	No opinion/Don't know	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Region	Northwest	12.9%	26.7%	7.9%	6.3%	7.6%	3.0%	19.4%	13.5%	2.6%	142
	Northern VA	4.7%	26.5%	8.4%	18.0%	6.4%	8.2%	9.3%	16.3%	2.2%	194
	West	6.7%	34.8%	11.8%	9.6%	7.5%	2.8%	14.8%	10.8%	1.2%	159
	South Central	1.9%	30.3%	9.6%	10.4%	7.5%	2.7%	15.9%	17.3%	4.4%	171
	Tidewater	4.0%	22.9%	12.2%	11.7%	7.9%	4.8%	13.2%	17.6%	5.7%	175
Age	18-24 years	3.8%	37.0%	8.5%	27.4%	4.5%	0.0%	9.8%	3.8%	5.3%	50
	25-34 years	8.4%	30.5%	11.9%	19.1%	6.0%	4.5%	4.8%	11.0%	3.8%	75
	35-44 years	9.7%	22.6%	12.9%	13.4%	2.5%	5.0%	10.1%	18.3%	5.5%	111
	45-54 years	8.8%	40.0%	8.5%	10.9%	5.5%	5.6%	6.8%	12.3%	1.8%	104
	55-64 years	2.7%	24.5%	9.1%	7.1%	11.7%	5.9%	19.2%	18.7%	1.2%	165
	65 years or older	3.9%	24.4%	9.8%	10.7%	8.4%	5.3%	18.1%	15.6%	3.9%	300
	Refused	3.4%	21.6%	7.6%	16.7%	7.0%	1.1%	17.6%	19.7%	5.4%	36
Education	Less than high school	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	55.9%	44.1%	2

High school incomplete	2.5%	51.5%	8.9%	5.0%	13.2%	0.0%	4.3%	0.0%	14.6%	26
High school graduate	3.7%	35.7%	10.7%	10.0%	9.2%	0.7%	13.9%	10.0%	6.1%	137
Some college, no degree	5.7%	27.3%	9.2%	16.7%	7.4%	3.4%	14.0%	15.0%	1.4%	147
Associate degree from a college or university	9.1%	34.3%	8.9%	4.6%	7.7%	4.1%	14.5%	12.6%	4.2%	78
Bachelor's degree	7.7%	24.2%	6.0%	12.0%	8.8%	7.2%	17.3%	13.3%	3.4%	223
Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	6.0%	37.7%	9.1%	11.9%	0.0%	17.5%	11.6%	6.1%	0.0%	21
Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	2.9%	20.0%	16.1%	14.3%	4.9%	6.6%	11.1%	22.7%	1.6%	193
Don't know/Refused	5.1%	12.9%	6.7%	7.7%	1.7%	0.0%	3.0%	56.3%	6.6%	14

Family Income	Less than \$20,000	0.0%	28.1%	21.7%	3.4%	5.4%	0.0%	15.2%	23.2%	3.0%	36
	20 to under \$35,000	4.7%	53.5%	5.3%	10.7%	6.7%	1.4%	7.7%	7.8%	2.1%	59
	35 to under \$50,000	8.6%	30.4%	12.4%	13.0%	4.8%	2.8%	16.4%	3.7%	8.0%	54
	50 to under \$70,000	0.9%	29.5%	9.1%	7.6%	9.4%	5.0%	21.3%	16.1%	1.0%	85
	70 to under \$100,000	4.8%	23.3%	10.3%	20.9%	8.6%	4.2%	13.8%	9.4%	4.7%	103
	100 to under \$150,000	7.9%	28.3%	10.2%	7.6%	10.3%	8.4%	9.4%	16.0%	1.8%	159
	\$150,000 or more	8.7%	24.2%	11.9%	13.0%	7.0%	6.9%	10.4%	16.0%	1.9%	185
	Don't know\Refused	3.3%	22.9%	5.8%	14.8%	4.4%	2.4%	18.6%	22.1%	5.6%	160
Gender	Male	8.1%	32.0%	8.2%	5.1%	7.7%	6.8%	11.5%	16.7%	3.8%	460
	Female	3.4%	23.4%	11.6%	19.4%	7.1%	3.1%	15.4%	13.8%	2.9%	369
	Transgender: Male to Female	0.0%	28.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	71.6%	0.0%	0.0%	2
	Non-binary	0.0%	10.8%	0.0%	18.2%	0.0%	0.0%	20.9%	50.1%	0.0%	6
	Refused	0.0%	22.4%	54.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	23.2%	0.0%	0.0%	4
Race	White	6.4%	24.6%	9.3%	13.3%	8.4%	5.0%	17.0%	13.6%	2.3%	594
	Black, African American	1.3%	41.2%	12.3%	11.7%	6.2%	2.7%	4.1%	16.7%	3.8%	114
	Asian	11.4%	15.5%	10.6%	2.6%	0.0%	13.8%	17.6%	23.9%	4.6%	27

	Other or mixed race	5.4%	34.9%	10.0%	8.2%	3.4%	7.1%	7.4%	15.5%	8.0%	49
	Don't know\Refused	5.8%	25.3%	11.2%	8.5%	4.9%	3.4%	5.4%	28.5%	7.0%	57
Ethnicity	Hispanic	11.7%	37.4%	7.5%	10.7%	3.7%	6.9%	14.2%	3.4%	4.4%	40
	Non-Hispanic	4.9%	26.6%	10.4%	12.1%	7.9%	4.8%	14.1%	15.9%	3.3%	774
	Don't know\Refused	8.9%	25.2%	5.0%	17.6%	1.0%	1.7%	1.7%	38.0%	1.0%	27
VA Voter Registration	Registered	5.8%	27.4%	9.9%	11.7%	7.3%	5.0%	14.3%	15.8%	2.8%	783
	Not registered	3.1%	30.9%	8.6%	20.3%	7.8%	4.1%	5.1%	10.5%	9.6%	55
	Don't know/Refused	0.0%	33.4%	32.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	34.4%	3
Do you normally consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, or an independent? (Leaners assigned to their party.)	Democrat	1.2%	27.6%	12.3%	21.3%	2.2%	8.3%	6.6%	18.4%	2.1%	391
	Republican	9.7%	26.4%	8.5%	2.8%	13.4%	2.1%	23.8%	10.8%	2.5%	353
	Independent	7.3%	36.5%	6.0%	12.2%	4.4%	2.2%	1.7%	21.2%	8.6%	83
	Something else\Don't know\Refused	14.7%	17.0%	0.0%	8.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	31.2%	28.4%	14

		6. All 100 Virginia General Assembly House of Delegates seats are up for election this November, 2025. Currently, the Democrat Party holds a majority in the House of Delegates. Would you prefer a Republican majority or a Democrat majority in the House of Delegates?			
		Democrat majority in the House of Delegates	Republican majority in the House of Delegates	No opinion/Don't know	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Region	Northwest	38.3%	52.9%	8.8%	143
	Northern VA	55.5%	31.0%	13.5%	194
	West	30.4%	59.2%	10.4%	159
	South Central	56.5%	35.4%	8.1%	171
	Tidewater	47.3%	43.6%	9.2%	175
Age	18-24 years	63.2%	29.4%	7.4%	50
	25-34 years	55.3%	28.0%	16.7%	76
	35-44 years	42.5%	40.2%	17.3%	111
	45-54 years	51.0%	34.0%	15.1%	104
	55-64 years	42.4%	50.4%	7.2%	165
	65 years or older	48.9%	46.8%	4.3%	300
	Refused	33.0%	55.3%	11.7%	36
Education	Less than high school	44.1%	0.0%	55.9%	2
	High school incomplete	46.4%	42.1%	11.4%	26
	High school graduate	34.7%	51.0%	14.2%	137
	Some college, no degree	40.4%	48.9%	10.7%	147

	Associate degree from a college or university	36.4%	53.5%	10.1%	78
	Bachelor's degree	54.9%	40.4%	4.7%	224
	Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	44.2%	20.9%	34.9%	21
	Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	63.0%	26.2%	10.8%	193
	Don't know\Refused	21.1%	68.2%	10.7%	14
Family Income	Less than \$20,000	35.5%	56.3%	8.2%	36
	20 to under \$35,000	49.2%	34.1%	16.6%	59
	35 to under \$50,000	44.9%	34.9%	20.2%	54
	50 to under \$70,000	48.5%	48.0%	3.5%	85
	70 to under \$100,000	57.0%	35.3%	7.7%	103
	100 to under \$150,000	47.2%	45.6%	7.2%	159
	\$150,000 or more	52.2%	37.8%	10.0%	185
	Don't know\Refused	37.4%	48.6%	14.0%	161
Gender	Male	42.6%	47.0%	10.5%	461
	Female	51.2%	38.2%	10.6%	369
	Transgender: Male to Female	71.6%	28.4%	0.0%	2
	Non-binary	75.1%	24.9%	0.0%	6
	Refused	41.5%	58.5%	0.0%	4
Race	White	41.6%	51.0%	7.4%	595
	Black, African American	78.0%	7.9%	14.2%	114

	Asian	51.7%	40.3%	8.1%	27
	Other or mixed race	40.7%	31.8%	27.5%	49
	Don't know\Refused	41.2%	41.5%	17.4%	57
Ethnicity	Hispanic	43.4%	45.0%	11.6%	40
	Non-Hispanic	47.9%	42.1%	10.0%	775
	Don't know\Refused	38.5%	44.0%	17.4%	27
VA Voter Registration	Registered	46.5%	44.4%	9.1%	784
	Not registered	59.0%	13.4%	27.6%	55
	Don't know/Refused	32.2%	0.0%	67.8%	3
Do you normally consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, or an independent? (Leaners assigned to their party.)	Democrat	93.5%	1.6%	4.9%	392
	Republican	3.9%	88.5%	7.6%	353
	Independent	28.2%	23.3%	48.5%	83
	Something else\Don't know\Refused	3.8%	46.0%	50.2%	14

		Party ID				
		Democrat	Republican	Independent	Something else\Don't know\Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Region	Northwest	25.9%	36.2%	33.0%	4.9%	143
	Northern VA	42.7%	25.0%	28.4%	3.9%	194
	West	20.5%	46.0%	29.4%	4.1%	159
	South Central	40.0%	26.1%	31.0%	2.9%	171
	Tidewater	31.8%	35.6%	26.4%	6.2%	175
Age	18-24 years	50.2%	20.2%	29.6%	0.0%	50
	25-34 years	43.4%	25.7%	25.8%	5.1%	76
	35-44 years	26.3%	28.1%	33.1%	12.5%	111
	45-54 years	37.8%	26.6%	33.5%	2.1%	104
	55-64 years	35.3%	36.2%	27.8%	0.8%	165
	65 years or older	30.6%	39.3%	28.3%	1.8%	300
	Refused	17.2%	40.1%	22.4%	20.3%	36
Education	Less than high school	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	2
	High school incomplete	39.8%	30.3%	23.7%	6.2%	26
	High school graduate	26.0%	42.0%	27.1%	4.9%	137
	Some college, no degree	30.9%	35.4%	30.7%	3.1%	147
	Associate degree from a college or university	28.0%	40.2%	25.7%	6.2%	78

	Bachelor's degree	38.0%	33.1%	27.3%	1.7%	224
	Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	44.1%	29.0%	20.9%	6.0%	21
	Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	40.5%	20.3%	35.8%	3.4%	193
	Don't know\Refused	6.8%	26.6%	16.0%	50.6%	14
Family Income	Less than \$20,000	34.2%	43.4%	21.6%	0.8%	36
	20 to under \$35,000	37.4%	19.0%	36.7%	6.9%	59
	35 to under \$50,000	30.6%	27.9%	33.5%	7.9%	54
	50 to under \$70,000	40.5%	38.1%	20.3%	1.1%	85
	70 to under \$100,000	35.3%	31.2%	30.4%	3.2%	103
	100 to under \$150,000	31.8%	29.3%	37.8%	1.0%	159
	\$150,000 or more	39.2%	34.5%	25.2%	1.2%	185
	Don't know\Refused	24.1%	35.7%	27.4%	12.8%	161
Gender	Male	27.8%	35.7%	31.5%	4.9%	461
	Female	38.5%	30.6%	26.8%	4.1%	369
	Transgender: Male to Female	71.6%	0.0%	28.4%	0.0%	2
	Non-binary	79.1%	0.0%	20.9%	0.0%	6
	Refused	23.2%	0.0%	76.8%	0.0%	4
Race	White	27.5%	40.7%	29.9%	1.9%	595
	Black, African American	60.9%	7.8%	24.4%	6.9%	114
	Asian	49.5%	24.7%	21.3%	4.6%	27

	Other or mixed race	31.0%	20.2%	39.6%	9.2%	49
	Don't know\Refused	33.7%	19.6%	26.9%	19.8%	57
Ethnicity	Hispanic	38.9%	27.1%	27.8%	6.2%	40
	Non-Hispanic	33.5%	33.7%	29.4%	3.5%	775
	Don't know\Refused	23.2%	21.9%	30.2%	24.6%	27
VA Voter Registration	Registered	32.7%	34.5%	29.3%	3.5%	784
	Not registered	48.1%	4.1%	28.5%	19.3%	55
	Don't know/Refused	32.2%	0.0%	33.4%	34.4%	3
Do you normally consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, or an independent? (Leaners assigned to their party.)	Democrat	73.0%	0.0%	25.8%	1.2%	392
	Republican	0.0%	74.0%	24.6%	1.4%	353
	Independent	0.0%	0.0%	80.3%	19.7%	83
	Something else\Don't know\Refused	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	14

		Party Leaning, if not Democrat/Republican			
		Democrat	Republican	Neither one\Don't know\Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Region	Northwest	27.8%	51.4%	20.9%	66
	Northern VA	38.0%	22.6%	39.4%	84
	West	28.1%	51.3%	20.6%	67

	South Central	45.8%	32.6%	21.6%	81
	Tidewater	42.3%	23.9%	33.8%	76
Age	18-24 years	49.3%	34.9%	15.8%	22
	25-34 years	33.0%	28.2%	38.7%	30
	35-44 years	38.3%	17.9%	43.9%	60
	45-54 years	32.3%	43.5%	24.2%	50
	55-64 years	29.1%	49.6%	21.3%	65
	65 years or older	51.3%	33.7%	15.0%	125
	Refused	15.6%	22.7%	61.7%	22
Education	Less than high school	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	2
	High school incomplete	22.2%	39.5%	38.3%	10
	High school graduate	32.4%	38.7%	28.9%	58
	Some college, no degree	24.4%	47.6%	27.9%	60
	Associate degree from a college or university	25.1%	36.8%	38.2%	33
	Bachelor's degree	46.9%	33.6%	19.5%	96
	Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	40.9%	0.0%	59.1%	8
	Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	53.1%	25.4%	21.5%	98
	Don't know\Refused	21.4%	0.0%	78.6%	9
Family Income	Less than \$20,000	13.1%	57.7%	29.3%	11
	20 to under \$35,000	28.0%	34.4%	37.6%	28
	35 to under \$50,000	20.8%	43.5%	35.7%	26

	50 to under \$70,000	41.4%	41.3%	17.2%	30
	70 to under \$100,000	62.1%	23.9%	14.0%	47
	100 to under \$150,000	32.2%	39.8%	27.9%	75
	\$150,000 or more	54.6%	31.1%	14.3%	72
	Don't know\Refused	25.7%	27.9%	46.3%	85
Gender	Male	31.1%	38.4%	30.5%	214
	Female	43.0%	30.0%	27.0%	155
	Transgender: Male to Female	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	1
	Non-binary	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1
	Refused	54.0%	0.0%	46.0%	3
Race	White	39.1%	39.1%	21.8%	256
	Black, African American	47.9%	12.0%	40.2%	46
	Asian	14.1%	53.0%	32.9%	9
	Other or mixed race	35.7%	36.0%	28.2%	32
	Don't know\Refused	12.8%	26.3%	60.9%	31
Ethnicity	Hispanic	30.4%	49.8%	19.9%	17
	Non-Hispanic	38.4%	33.9%	27.7%	340
	Don't know\Refused	25.4%	10.3%	64.3%	17
VA Voter Registration	Registered	38.7%	35.0%	26.2%	340
	Not registered	19.5%	21.8%	58.8%	32
	Don't know/Refused	0.0%	49.2%	50.8%	2
Do you normally consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, or an independent? (Leaners assigned to their party.)	Democrat	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	152
	Republican	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	125
	Independent	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	83

Something else\Don't know\Refused	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	14
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		D2. Age							
		18-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years or older	Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Region	Northwest	2.1%	9.2%	19.3%	16.9%	23.4%	27.5%	1.6%	143
	Northern VA	4.7%	9.1%	16.5%	16.2%	22.5%	21.2%	9.7%	194
	West	3.6%	7.7%	9.9%	19.3%	23.7%	35.4%	0.6%	159
	South Central	9.9%	8.2%	15.1%	11.9%	27.4%	24.1%	3.5%	171
	Tidewater	3.8%	11.6%	16.6%	14.2%	23.5%	24.1%	6.2%	175
Education	Less than high school	44.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	55.9%	0.0%	0.0%	2
	High school incomplete	17.2%	17.9%	8.3%	7.9%	26.2%	22.6%	0.0%	26
	High school graduate	7.1%	11.2%	15.3%	11.7%	16.1%	37.3%	1.2%	137
	Some college, no degree	6.0%	9.6%	13.1%	15.8%	25.9%	25.5%	4.1%	147

	Associate degree from a college or university	9.8%	8.8%	22.3%	13.4%	18.4%	22.9%	4.5%	78
	Bachelor's degree	1.8%	11.5%	15.9%	19.5%	28.0%	18.7%	4.6%	224
	Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	4.2%	0.0%	6.0%	19.2%	48.6%	22.1%	0.0%	21
	Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	1.1%	6.7%	17.1%	16.0%	22.7%	30.1%	6.4%	193
	Don't know\Refused	0.0%	0.0%	13.3%	7.6%	6.9%	11.5%	60.6%	14
Family Income	Less than \$20,000	11.3%	13.5%	24.9%	12.7%	16.9%	20.7%	0.0%	36
	20 to under \$35,000	5.9%	4.8%	29.9%	10.6%	20.2%	28.7%	0.0%	59
	35 to under \$50,000	8.8%	22.2%	13.0%	16.3%	18.8%	19.8%	1.2%	54
	50 to under \$70,000	6.0%	8.9%	7.7%	17.9%	21.0%	38.4%	0.0%	85

	70 to under \$100,000	1.7%	11.7%	17.7%	16.8%	24.3%	25.5%	2.3%	103
	100 to under \$150,000	2.7%	9.8%	16.9%	18.3%	18.7%	30.5%	3.1%	159
	\$150,000 or more	3.2%	5.2%	18.0%	20.7%	30.0%	17.3%	5.6%	185
	Don't know\Refused	6.7%	9.1%	8.8%	7.4%	26.8%	26.3%	14.9%	161
Gender	Male	5.4%	11.6%	17.0%	16.9%	20.9%	22.7%	5.6%	461
	Female	3.8%	6.3%	13.9%	14.6%	27.1%	29.2%	5.0%	369
	Transgender: Male to Female	28.4%	71.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2
	Non-binary	17.7%	36.5%	20.9%	0.0%	24.9%	0.0%	0.0%	6
	Refused	0.0%	0.0%	80.9%	19.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4
Race	White	4.0%	9.0%	14.8%	13.7%	24.7%	30.2%	3.7%	595
	Black, African American	3.6%	10.3%	18.9%	29.5%	22.1%	15.2%	0.3%	114
	Asian	18.7%	21.9%	29.7%	12.4%	17.4%	0.0%	0.0%	27
	Other or mixed race	11.4%	13.7%	11.3%	15.1%	30.6%	15.3%	2.6%	49
	Don't know\Refused	4.3%	3.4%	16.7%	6.6%	15.9%	19.0%	34.0%	57
Ethnicity	Hispanic	20.4%	11.6%	18.0%	18.0%	17.8%	10.3%	3.9%	40
	Non-Hispanic	3.3%	9.3%	15.9%	15.9%	24.6%	27.3%	3.7%	775

	Don't know\Refused	0.0%	3.3%	4.9%	2.2%	21.2%	20.9%	47.7%	27
VA Voter Registration	Registered	4.5%	8.3%	15.1%	16.0%	24.6%	26.1%	5.3%	784
	Not registered	9.4%	21.4%	25.9%	9.7%	12.8%	17.1%	3.6%	55
	Don't know/Refused	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3
Do you normally consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, or an independent? (Leaners assigned to their party.)	Democrat	6.7%	10.9%	14.9%	16.7%	22.6%	25.5%	2.7%	392
	Republican	3.3%	7.3%	12.9%	14.9%	27.2%	28.6%	5.9%	353
	Independent	2.8%	12.6%	31.3%	16.6%	18.0%	12.7%	6.0%	83
	Something else\Don't know\Refused	0.0%	6.1%	35.1%	0.0%	0.0%	7.1%	51.6%	14

		D3. Do you have any children living in your household who are enrolled in kindergarten through 12th grade?			
		Yes	No	No children\Don't know\Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Region	Northwest	32.6%	64.8%	2.6%	143

	Northern VA	24.1%	69.9%	6.0%	194
	West	18.1%	78.6%	3.3%	159
	South Central	19.2%	79.4%	1.4%	171
	Tidewater	22.0%	70.6%	7.4%	175
Age	18-24 years	14.8%	82.9%	2.3%	50
	25-34 years	23.4%	67.5%	9.1%	76
	35-44 years	61.1%	33.6%	5.4%	111
	45-54 years	45.0%	52.8%	2.2%	104
	55-64 years	10.3%	87.0%	2.7%	165
	65 years or older	3.1%	95.8%	1.1%	300
	Refused	8.7%	61.6%	29.7%	36
Education	Less than high school	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	2
	High school incomplete	32.3%	59.6%	8.1%	26
	High school graduate	20.8%	78.2%	1.0%	137
	Some college, no degree	24.9%	70.4%	4.7%	147
	Associate degree from a college or university	18.5%	78.5%	3.1%	78
	Bachelor's degree	20.6%	75.3%	4.1%	224
	Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	29.8%	66.0%	4.2%	21
	Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	28.2%	69.8%	2.0%	193
	Don't know\Refused	6.7%	25.1%	68.2%	14
Family Income	Less than \$20,000	25.3%	62.4%	12.3%	36

	20 to under \$35,000	31.8%	68.2%	0.0%	59
	35 to under \$50,000	23.7%	73.7%	2.6%	54
	50 to under \$70,000	11.4%	85.2%	3.4%	85
	70 to under \$100,000	19.8%	78.5%	1.7%	103
	100 to under \$150,000	26.8%	70.3%	2.9%	159
	\$150,000 or more	30.1%	65.4%	4.5%	185
	Don't know\Refused	16.0%	74.8%	9.2%	161
Gender	Male	22.3%	72.0%	5.7%	461
	Female	23.7%	73.0%	3.4%	369
	Transgender: Male to Female	0.0%	28.4%	71.6%	2
	Non-binary	20.9%	79.1%	0.0%	6
	Refused	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4
Race	White	19.9%	76.9%	3.3%	595
	Black, African American	36.0%	60.9%	3.1%	114
	Asian	22.3%	61.5%	16.2%	27
	Other or mixed race	31.2%	67.4%	1.5%	49
	Don't know\Refused	22.4%	57.9%	19.7%	57
Ethnicity	Hispanic	34.1%	65.9%	0.0%	40
	Non-Hispanic	22.4%	73.8%	3.8%	775
	Don't know\Refused	13.1%	48.8%	38.0%	27
VA Voter Registration	Registered	23.2%	72.3%	4.5%	784
	Not registered	24.8%	70.9%	4.2%	55
	Don't know/Refused	0.0%	65.6%	34.4%	3
	Democrat	25.3%	72.5%	2.1%	392

Do you normally consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, or an independent? (Leaners assigned to their party.)	Republican	17.8%	76.8%	5.3%	353
	Independent	41.3%	54.5%	4.2%	83
	Something else\Don't know\Refused	18.9%	26.0%	55.1%	14

		D4. Education									
		Less than high school	High school incomplete	High school graduate	Some college, no degree	Associate degree from a college or university	Bachelor's degree	Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	Don't know\Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Region	Northwest	0.0%	3.8%	17.8%	27.1%	14.7%	18.2%	1.7%	16.7%	0.0%	143
	Northern VA	0.0%	0.6%	3.7%	15.4%	8.6%	28.6%	5.4%	35.1%	2.5%	194
	West	0.4%	4.6%	21.0%	25.2%	15.6%	22.0%	0.6%	10.1%	0.6%	159
	South Central	0.0%	4.0%	15.2%	25.8%	13.3%	22.2%	2.1%	16.3%	1.2%	171
	Tidewater	0.2%	2.0%	13.6%	30.3%	11.1%	23.2%	1.5%	14.2%	3.9%	175
Age	18-24 years	1.1%	9.3%	19.1%	29.9%	24.6%	9.0%	2.3%	4.7%	0.0%	50
	25-34 years	0.0%	5.0%	15.4%	24.7%	11.3%	29.2%	0.0%	14.5%	0.0%	76
	35-44 years	0.0%	1.4%	12.5%	20.1%	17.1%	24.1%	1.0%	22.3%	1.6%	111

	45-54 years	0.0%	1.3%	9.6%	24.3%	10.3%	29.5%	3.2%	20.9%	0.9%	104
	55-64 years	0.3%	2.8%	8.6%	26.0%	9.2%	27.8%	5.3%	19.4%	0.6%	165
	65 years or older	0.0%	2.3%	18.7%	23.9%	10.7%	17.3%	2.2%	24.0%	0.9%	300
	Refused	0.0%	0.0%	2.9%	18.7%	10.3%	20.8%	0.0%	25.0%	22.3%	36
Family Income	Less than \$20,000	0.0%	7.8%	19.9%	35.0%	14.2%	12.0%	3.8%	7.3%	0.0%	36
	20 to under \$35,000	0.0%	10.0%	34.9%	28.9%	14.1%	6.1%	0.0%	6.0%	0.0%	59
	35 to under \$50,000	0.0%	3.9%	24.4%	34.8%	15.8%	14.0%	0.5%	4.6%	2.0%	54
	50 to under \$70,000	0.0%	2.8%	26.6%	34.4%	11.2%	16.1%	0.8%	8.1%	0.0%	85
	70 to under \$100,000	0.0%	1.7%	9.4%	24.5%	16.0%	22.8%	3.6%	22.0%	0.0%	103
	100 to under \$150,000	0.0%	0.0%	8.6%	15.1%	13.4%	33.4%	1.7%	27.1%	0.7%	159
	\$150,000 or more	0.2%	0.0%	3.6%	15.4%	8.3%	33.6%	6.1%	32.1%	0.6%	185
	Don't know\Refused	0.3%	4.6%	10.2%	29.5%	10.7%	18.2%	0.9%	17.9%	7.6%	161
Gender	Male	0.1%	2.5%	15.4%	19.1%	12.7%	24.3%	2.4%	21.0%	2.4%	461
	Female	0.1%	2.8%	10.2%	28.8%	10.8%	23.0%	2.8%	20.2%	1.2%	369
	Transgender: Male to Female	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	71.6%	28.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2
	Non-binary	0.0%	0.0%	6.8%	25.2%	35.7%	32.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	6

	Refused	0.0%	0.0%	22.4%	0.0%	0.0%	19.1%	0.0%	23.2%	35.3%	4
Race	White	0.2%	2.1%	12.6%	23.3%	11.3%	26.9%	2.5%	20.5%	0.6%	595
	Black, African American	0.0%	3.9%	14.3%	31.7%	14.6%	16.0%	1.4%	17.3%	0.9%	114
	Asian	0.0%	0.0%	19.3%	3.6%	19.5%	30.5%	0.0%	27.1%	0.0%	27
	Other or mixed race	0.0%	3.1%	13.6%	24.6%	12.1%	14.3%	10.3%	22.1%	0.0%	49
	Don't know\Refused	0.0%	5.1%	9.2%	20.0%	10.8%	14.2%	0.0%	22.1%	18.7%	57
Ethnicity	Hispanic	0.0%	3.7%	10.2%	19.7%	18.1%	16.9%	6.9%	23.1%	1.4%	40
	Non-Hispanic	0.1%	2.3%	13.4%	23.9%	11.6%	25.2%	2.2%	20.6%	0.6%	775
	Don't know\Refused	0.0%	6.3%	3.5%	36.1%	6.0%	3.8%	0.0%	7.7%	36.6%	27
VA Voter Registration	Registered	0.0%	1.9%	12.5%	24.0%	12.1%	23.8%	2.8%	20.9%	2.0%	784
	Not registered	2.1%	12.0%	18.0%	24.8%	10.6%	21.8%	0.0%	10.6%	0.0%	55
	Don't know/Refused	0.0%	34.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	33.4%	0.0%	32.2%	0.0%	3
Do you normally consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, or an	Democrat	0.0%	2.6%	10.1%	20.3%	9.4%	26.5%	3.1%	27.1%	0.9%	392
	Republican	0.0%	2.5%	15.8%	27.9%	14.1%	22.9%	1.7%	14.0%	1.2%	353
	Independent	1.5%	1.7%	10.9%	28.0%	16.1%	16.6%	3.2%	20.0%	2.0%	83

independent ? (Leaners assigned to their party.)	Something else\Don't know\Refused	0.0%	9.4%	17.5%	0.0%	9.1%	0.0%	9.0%	6.0%	48.9%	14
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		D5. Family Income								
		Less than \$20,000	20 to under \$35,000	35 to under \$50,000	50 to under \$70,000	70 to under \$100,000	100 to under \$150,000	\$150,000 or more	Don't know\Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Region	Northwest	4.9%	7.4%	8.0%	12.1%	14.7%	24.7%	19.8%	8.4%	143
	Northern VA	3.0%	2.3%	2.5%	3.8%	5.9%	21.7%	39.0%	22.0%	194
	West	4.2%	10.4%	8.7%	12.3%	16.9%	15.5%	13.4%	18.6%	159
	South Central	5.0%	7.6%	9.0%	11.4%	13.6%	12.7%	17.7%	23.1%	171
	Tidewater	4.5%	7.8%	7.1%	12.6%	10.6%	17.1%	16.9%	23.4%	175
Age	18-24 years	9.8%	8.0%	11.9%	12.3%	4.0%	10.6%	15.5%	28.1%	50
	25-34 years	6.0%	3.3%	15.3%	9.2%	14.2%	19.5%	13.1%	19.4%	76
	35-44 years	6.6%	12.4%	5.3%	4.8%	12.8%	20.1%	26.9%	11.1%	111
	45-54 years	3.4%	4.4%	6.7%	11.1%	12.2%	21.9%	30.9%	9.4%	104

	55-64 years	2.9%	5.5%	5.1%	8.5%	11.6%	14.7%	29.4%	22.3%	165
	65 years or older	3.4%	7.3%	5.0%	14.6%	11.3%	22.3%	15.8%	20.4%	300
	Refused	0.0%	0.0%	1.5%	0.0%	5.1%	11.3%	25.2%	56.9%	36
Education	Less than high school	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	44.1%	55.9%	2
	High school incomplete	12.4%	24.9%	9.6%	10.5%	7.2%	0.0%	0.0%	35.3%	26
	High school graduate	6.5%	17.7%	12.3%	20.1%	8.3%	12.6%	6.6%	15.9%	137
	Some college, no degree	6.1%	7.8%	9.3%	13.9%	11.6%	11.8%	15.0%	24.4%	147
	Associate degree from a college or university	4.9%	7.6%	8.5%	9.0%	15.1%	20.9%	16.2%	17.7%	78
	Bachelor's degree	2.1%	1.7%	3.8%	6.6%	10.9%	26.3%	33.2%	15.3%	224
	Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	6.1%	0.0%	1.4%	3.0%	15.7%	12.1%	55.1%	6.6%	21

	Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	1.5%	1.9%	1.5%	3.8%	12.2%	24.8%	36.8%	17.4%	193
	Don't know\Refused	0.0%	0.0%	6.6%	0.0%	0.0%	6.7%	7.6%	79.1%	14
Gender	Male	3.9%	4.4%	6.3%	9.5%	10.5%	22.5%	27.4%	15.5%	461
	Female	4.6%	8.8%	6.5%	9.4%	12.5%	14.7%	19.4%	24.2%	369
	Transgender: Male to Female	0.0%	0.0%	71.6%	28.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2
	Non-binary	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	29.0%	0.0%	20.9%	24.9%	25.2%	6
	Refused	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	23.2%	0.0%	35.3%	19.1%	22.4%	4
Race	White	4.1%	5.8%	5.2%	10.3%	11.9%	19.5%	27.2%	16.0%	595
	Black, African American	4.2%	13.5%	12.2%	12.6%	13.3%	15.3%	13.3%	15.6%	114
	Asian	20.7%	4.7%	6.8%	0.0%	5.2%	38.5%	9.1%	15.2%	27
	Other or mixed race	0.0%	3.1%	10.3%	9.5%	3.8%	18.6%	22.3%	32.5%	49
	Don't know\Refused	2.6%	2.2%	3.0%	1.0%	10.1%	11.6%	13.2%	56.3%	57
Ethnicity	Hispanic	1.6%	5.1%	8.2%	6.2%	5.5%	25.8%	18.5%	29.0%	40
	Non-Hispanic	4.6%	6.9%	6.5%	10.4%	12.4%	18.4%	24.6%	16.2%	775

	Don't know\Refused	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	6.6%	5.5%	87.9%	27
VA Voter Registration	Registered	4.1%	5.5%	6.4%	9.9%	11.4%	19.7%	23.9%	19.0%	784
	Not registered	4.9%	22.6%	8.2%	6.1%	8.5%	3.2%	15.5%	31.0%	55
	Don't know/Refused	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	32.2%	0.0%	0.0%	67.8%	3
Do you normally consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, or an independent? (Leaners assigned to their party.)	Democrat	3.3%	7.0%	5.5%	10.4%	13.8%	18.0%	27.2%	14.8%	392
	Republican	5.3%	5.0%	6.7%	10.3%	10.1%	18.9%	22.6%	21.1%	353
	Independent	3.4%	11.7%	11.8%	4.4%	6.6%	23.2%	10.9%	28.0%	83
	Something else\Don't know\Refused	0.0%	7.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	9.0%	0.0%	83.9%	14

		D6. Ethnicity			
		Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Don't know\Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Region	Northwest	13.1%	86.6%	0.3%	143

	Northern VA	11.2%	85.7%	3.1%	194
	West	5.4%	91.0%	3.7%	159
	South Central	9.8%	88.0%	2.2%	171
	Tidewater	6.2%	87.2%	6.5%	175
Age	18-24 years	39.3%	60.7%	0.0%	50
	25-34 years	11.4%	87.4%	1.2%	76
	35-44 years	10.5%	88.4%	1.1%	111
	45-54 years	10.6%	88.9%	0.5%	104
	55-64 years	6.9%	90.1%	3.0%	165
	65 years or older	3.7%	93.5%	2.8%	300
	Refused	6.9%	61.8%	31.3%	36
Education	Less than high school	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	2
	High school incomplete	13.0%	78.6%	8.3%	26
	High school graduate	7.3%	91.7%	0.9%	137
	Some college, no degree	7.5%	87.3%	5.2%	147
	Associate degree from a college or university	13.9%	84.4%	1.7%	78
	Bachelor's degree	6.6%	92.9%	0.5%	224
	Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	24.4%	75.6%	0.0%	21

	Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	10.4%	88.3%	1.3%	193
	Don't know\Refused	6.8%	27.9%	65.3%	14
Family Income	Less than \$20,000	3.6%	96.4%	0.0%	36
	20 to under \$35,000	7.2%	92.8%	0.0%	59
	35 to under \$50,000	11.8%	88.2%	0.0%	54
	50 to under \$70,000	5.9%	94.1%	0.0%	85
	70 to under \$100,000	4.4%	95.6%	0.0%	103
	100 to under \$150,000	12.7%	86.1%	1.2%	159
	\$150,000 or more	7.3%	91.9%	0.8%	185
	Don't know\Refused	13.4%	71.4%	15.1%	161
Gender	Male	10.5%	85.8%	3.7%	461
	Female	7.7%	89.0%	3.2%	369
	Transgender: Male to Female	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	2
	Non-binary	20.9%	79.1%	0.0%	6
	Refused	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	4
Race	White	5.4%	94.0%	0.6%	595
	Black, African American	6.4%	93.6%	0.0%	114
	Asian	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	27

	Other or mixed race	56.1%	43.9%	0.0%	49
	Don't know\Refused	14.6%	43.8%	41.6%	57
VA Voter Registration	Registered	9.1%	87.4%	3.5%	784
	Not registered	10.9%	87.2%	1.9%	55
	Don't know\Refused	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	3
Do you normally consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, or an independent? (Leaners assigned to their party.)	Democrat	9.8%	87.4%	2.8%	392
	Republican	9.2%	88.7%	2.1%	353
	Independent	7.7%	87.8%	4.5%	83
	Something else\Don't know\Refused	0.0%	51.1%	48.9%	14

		D7. Race					
		White	Black, African American	Asian	Other or mixed race	Don't know\Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Region	Northwest	81.9%	9.0%	0.8%	5.6%	2.7%	143
	Northern VA	67.1%	12.5%	5.2%	7.6%	7.6%	194
	West	85.9%	7.4%	0.5%	2.0%	4.2%	159
	South Central	55.4%	25.7%	2.2%	8.4%	8.2%	171
	Tidewater	62.8%	19.3%	0.8%	6.0%	11.1%	175

Age	18-24 years	58.7%	11.3%	8.8%	14.7%	6.5%	50
	25-34 years	66.6%	16.4%	5.3%	9.0%	2.7%	76
	35-44 years	65.6%	18.0%	4.3%	4.4%	7.7%	111
	45-54 years	61.1%	28.1%	1.8%	6.0%	3.0%	104
	55-64 years	71.8%	13.8%	1.7%	7.9%	4.8%	165
	65 years or older	82.1%	8.9%	0.0%	3.7%	5.4%	300
	Refused	48.8%	0.9%	0.0%	3.1%	47.2%	36
Education	Less than high school	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2
	High school incomplete	56.2%	22.5%	0.0%	7.3%	14.1%	26
	High school graduate	68.2%	16.6%	3.4%	6.6%	5.2%	137
	Some college, no degree	67.6%	19.7%	0.3%	6.3%	6.0%	147
	Associate degree from a college or university	65.5%	18.1%	3.7%	6.2%	6.5%	78
	Bachelor's degree	79.0%	10.1%	2.9%	3.7%	4.3%	224
	Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	67.6%	7.9%	0.0%	24.4%	0.0%	21
	Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	69.9%	12.6%	3.0%	6.7%	7.8%	193
	Don't know\Refused	23.0%	6.6%	0.0%	0.0%	70.4%	14
Family Income	Less than \$20,000	68.9%	15.2%	11.3%	0.0%	4.6%	36

	20 to under \$35,000	62.1%	30.9%	1.6%	2.9%	2.5%	59
	35 to under \$50,000	56.3%	28.2%	2.4%	9.8%	3.3%	54
	50 to under \$70,000	73.8%	19.4%	0.0%	6.0%	0.7%	85
	70 to under \$100,000	73.0%	17.4%	1.0%	2.1%	6.5%	103
	100 to under \$150,000	72.5%	12.2%	4.7%	6.1%	4.5%	159
	\$150,000 or more	80.7%	8.5%	0.9%	5.9%	4.1%	185
	Don't know\Refused	56.0%	11.7%	1.7%	10.1%	20.5%	161
Gender	Male	68.0%	13.5%	3.9%	6.9%	7.6%	461
	Female	70.6%	16.6%	0.6%	5.6%	6.6%	369
	Transgender: Male to Female	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2
	Non-binary	75.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	24.9%	6
	Refused	76.8%	23.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4
Ethnicity	Hispanic	40.5%	10.4%	0.0%	37.7%	11.4%	40
	Non-Hispanic	74.8%	15.9%	2.6%	3.1%	3.6%	775
	Don't know\Refused	12.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	87.8%	27
VA Voter Registration	Registered	71.0%	13.8%	2.1%	5.9%	7.0%	784
	Not registered	44.1%	30.8%	4.3%	10.3%	10.4%	55
	Don't know/Refused	65.6%	34.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3
Do you normally consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, or an independent? (Leaners assigned to their party.)	Democrat	60.2%	24.5%	2.6%	6.5%	6.2%	392
	Republican	83.6%	3.9%	2.0%	5.3%	5.2%	353
	Independent	57.2%	20.4%	1.1%	9.7%	11.7%	83
	Something else\Don't know\Refused	12.3%	13.3%	6.0%	3.8%	64.6%	14

		D8. Adults Living in Household			
		One	Two	Three or more	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Region	Northwest	19.8%	56.1%	24.1%	143
	Northern VA	15.4%	60.4%	24.2%	194
	West	28.7%	50.7%	20.6%	159
	South Central	20.6%	54.5%	24.9%	171
	Tidewater	21.5%	50.3%	28.2%	175
Age	18-24 years	7.2%	28.5%	64.4%	50
	25-34 years	27.5%	60.5%	12.0%	76
	35-44 years	24.6%	53.2%	22.2%	111
	45-54 years	15.9%	57.9%	26.2%	104
	55-64 years	19.0%	57.3%	23.7%	165
	65 years or older	24.1%	56.7%	19.2%	300
	Refused	8.5%	45.6%	45.9%	36
Education	Less than high school	55.9%	0.0%	44.1%	2
	High school incomplete	21.5%	46.6%	31.9%	26
	High school graduate	17.0%	54.8%	28.2%	137
	Some college, no degree	24.7%	49.4%	25.9%	147

	Associate degree from a college or university	21.6%	45.4%	33.0%	78
	Bachelor's degree	19.3%	62.7%	18.0%	224
	Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	11.5%	55.8%	32.7%	21
	Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	20.8%	62.4%	16.7%	193
	Don't know\Refused	0.0%	20.4%	79.6%	14
Family Income	Less than \$20,000	44.0%	34.0%	22.0%	36
	20 to under \$35,000	39.1%	28.3%	32.6%	59
	35 to under \$50,000	30.7%	49.9%	19.4%	54
	50 to under \$70,000	26.3%	43.0%	30.7%	85
	70 to under \$100,000	30.5%	51.2%	18.3%	103
	100 to under \$150,000	15.0%	66.1%	18.9%	159
	\$150,000 or more	7.9%	67.3%	24.8%	185
	Don't know\Refused	17.1%	52.5%	30.4%	161
Gender	Male	20.9%	55.8%	23.4%	461
	Female	20.1%	54.0%	25.9%	369
	Transgender: Male to Female	0.0%	71.6%	28.4%	2
	Non-binary	25.2%	43.1%	31.7%	6
	Refused	0.0%	76.8%	23.2%	4
Race	White	20.7%	59.1%	20.2%	595
	Black, African American	20.3%	47.9%	31.8%	114
	Asian	32.8%	36.5%	30.7%	27

Ethnicity	Other or mixed race	17.9%	44.5%	37.6%	49
	Don't know\Refused	16.2%	43.7%	40.2%	57
	Hispanic	18.0%	59.7%	22.3%	40
	Non-Hispanic	21.0%	55.8%	23.2%	775
	Don't know\Refused	11.3%	19.7%	69.0%	27
VA Voter Registration	Registered	19.5%	56.0%	24.5%	784
	Not registered	34.5%	37.9%	27.6%	55
	Don't know/Refused	34.4%	32.2%	33.4%	3
Do you normally consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, or an independent? (Leaners assigned to their party.)	Democrat	21.3%	50.9%	27.8%	392
	Republican	19.1%	61.2%	19.7%	353
	Independent	22.8%	50.8%	26.3%	83
	Something else\Don't know\Refused	15.9%	20.1%	63.9%	14

		D9. Own Working Cell Phone			
		Yes, have cell phone	No, do not	Don't know\Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Region	Northwest	92.2%	7.8%	0.0%	40
	Northern VA	96.2%	1.7%	2.1%	47
	West	91.0%	9.0%	0.0%	29
	South Central	99.1%	0.0%	0.9%	35

	Tidewater	95.4%	0.0%	4.6%	29
Age	18-24 years	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4
	25-34 years	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4
	35-44 years	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	12
	45-54 years	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	20
	55-64 years	97.0%	0.0%	3.0%	31
	65 years or older	90.2%	7.8%	1.9%	95
	Refused	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	14
Education	High school incomplete	93.0%	7.0%	0.0%	6
	High school graduate	94.7%	5.3%	0.0%	30
	Some college, no degree	92.7%	4.7%	2.6%	37
	Associate degree from a college or university	84.7%	7.9%	7.4%	15
	Bachelor's degree	99.2%	0.0%	0.8%	33
	Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	11
	Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	97.7%	2.3%	0.0%	46
	Don't know\Refused	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2
Family Income	Less than \$20,000	91.3%	8.7%	0.0%	8
	20 to under \$35,000	81.9%	18.1%	0.0%	8
	35 to under \$50,000	96.1%	3.9%	0.0%	13
	50 to under \$70,000	88.2%	11.8%	0.0%	19
	70 to under \$100,000	97.2%	2.8%	0.0%	20

	100 to under \$150,000	97.4%	2.6%	0.0%	38
	\$150,000 or more	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	40
	Don't know\Refused	92.7%	0.0%	7.3%	34
Gender	Male	94.3%	5.3%	0.3%	76
	Female	95.0%	2.6%	2.4%	100
	Transgender: Male to Female	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2
	Non-binary	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1
	Refused	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1
Race	White	95.7%	4.3%	0.0%	142
	Black, African American	96.5%	3.5%	0.0%	14
	Asian	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2
	Other or mixed race	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	9
	Don't know\Refused	78.6%	0.0%	21.4%	13
Ethnicity	Hispanic	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	9
	Non-Hispanic	95.9%	4.1%	0.0%	165
	Don't know\Refused	52.1%	0.0%	47.9%	6
VA Voter Registration	Registered	94.7%	3.7%	1.6%	173
	Not registered	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	6
	Don't know/Refused	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1
Do you normally consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, or an independent? (Leaners assigned to their party.)	Democrat	95.5%	2.7%	1.8%	77
	Republican	94.9%	4.9%	0.3%	80
	Independent	91.1%	0.0%	8.9%	22
	Something else\Don't know\Refused	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1

		D10. Working Cell Phone in Household			
		Yes	No	Don't know\Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Region	Northwest	88.6%	11.4%	0.0%	3
	Northern VA	44.4%	0.0%	55.6%	2
	West	37.4%	62.6%	0.0%	4
	South Central	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	1
	Tidewater	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	1
Age	55-64 years	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	1
	65 years or older	56.1%	24.0%	19.8%	10
Education	High school incomplete	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	1
	High school graduate	59.5%	40.5%	0.0%	2
	Some college, no degree	48.5%	15.3%	36.2%	3
	Associate degree from a college or university	34.0%	17.4%	48.5%	3
	Bachelor's degree	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	1
	Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1
Family Income	Less than \$20,000	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	1
	20 to under \$35,000	74.6%	25.4%	0.0%	2
	35 to under \$50,000	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	1

	50 to under \$70,000	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2
	70 to under \$100,000	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	1
	100 to under \$150,000	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1
	Don't know\Refused	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	3
Gender	Male	94.0%	0.0%	6.0%	4
	Female	17.4%	35.0%	47.6%	7
Race	White	76.9%	23.1%	0.0%	7
	Black, African American	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	1
	Don't know\Refused	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	3
Ethnicity	Non-Hispanic	70.0%	30.0%	0.0%	8
	Don't know\Refused	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	3
VA Voter Registration	Registered	48.5%	20.8%	30.7%	11
Do you normally consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, or an independent? (Leaners assigned to their party.)	Democrat	29.2%	31.1%	39.7%	4
	Republican	76.3%	18.8%	4.9%	6
	Independent	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	1

		RSEX. What is your gender?							
				Transgender: Female to Male	Transgender: Male to Female				
		Male	Female			Intersex	Non-binary	Refused	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Region	Northwest	46.7%	51.8%	0.0%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	143

	Northern VA	58.0%	41.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	194
	West	40.7%	56.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.3%	0.5%	159
	South Central	48.8%	50.2%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	171
	Tidewater	47.1%	50.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.0%	0.3%	175
Age	18-24 years	55.9%	39.3%	0.0%	1.4%	0.0%	3.4%	0.0%	50
	25-34 years	61.4%	33.2%	0.0%	1.8%	0.0%	3.6%	0.0%	76
	35-44 years	53.6%	43.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.2%	1.9%	111
	45-54 years	53.7%	45.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	104
	55-64 years	43.3%	55.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%	165
	65 years or older	43.9%	56.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	300
	Refused	53.4%	46.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	36
Education	Less than high school	44.1%	55.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2
	High school incomplete	47.2%	52.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	26
	High school graduate	59.7%	39.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.6%	137
	Some college, no degree	39.4%	58.9%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%	147

	Associate degree from a college or university	52.6%	44.1%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	2.8%	0.0%	78
	Bachelor's degree	50.9%	47.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	0.3%	224
	Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	46.3%	53.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	21
	Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	51.1%	48.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	193
	Don't know\Refused	62.4%	30.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	6.7%	14
Family Income	Less than \$20,000	46.2%	53.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	36
	20 to under \$35,000	33.7%	66.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	59
	35 to under \$50,000	48.1%	49.4%	0.0%	2.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	54
	50 to under \$70,000	48.4%	47.3%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	2.8%	0.9%	85

	70 to under \$100,000	45.9%	54.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	103
	100 to under \$150,000	59.8%	38.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.7%	159
	\$150,000 or more	58.1%	40.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.3%	185
	Don't know\Refused	38.7%	59.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.2%	0.4%	161
Race	White	48.5%	49.8%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	1.0%	0.4%	595
	Black, African American	44.9%	54.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	114
	Asian	86.1%	13.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	27
	Other or mixed race	55.7%	44.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	49
	Don't know\Refused	52.4%	44.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.2%	0.0%	57
Ethnicity	Hispanic	56.6%	41.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.1%	0.0%	40
	Non-Hispanic	48.6%	49.9%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.8%	0.4%	775
	Don't know\Refused	53.9%	46.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	27
VA Voter Registration	Registered	48.9%	49.6%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	1.0%	0.3%	784
	Not registered	59.5%	39.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.2%	55
	Don't know/Refused	65.6%	34.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3

Do you normally consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, or an independent? (Leaners assigned to their party.)	Democrat	42.1%	55.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	2.0%	0.5%	392
	Republican	55.8%	44.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	353
	Independent	55.7%	41.9%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	1.6%	83
	Something else\Don't know\Refused	59.1%	40.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	14

		Region					
		Northwest	Northern VA	West	South Central	Tidewater	Total
		Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Row Valid N %	Unweighted Count
Region	Northwest	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
	Northern VA	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
	West	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
	South Central	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	
	Tidewater	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	
	Total						842
Age	18-24 years	6.9%	28.8%	11.8%	33.8%	18.8%	50
	25-34 years	15.3%	28.6%	12.8%	14.3%	29.0%	76
	35-44 years	19.2%	30.7%	9.8%	15.6%	24.7%	111
	45-54 years	16.9%	30.3%	19.2%	12.3%	21.2%	104
	55-64 years	15.3%	27.5%	15.5%	18.6%	23.1%	165

	65 years or older	16.8%	24.3%	21.6%	15.3%	22.0%	300
	Refused	4.8%	54.6%	1.8%	10.9%	28.0%	36
Education	Less than high school	0.0%	0.0%	55.9%	0.0%	44.1%	2
	High school incomplete	22.7%	7.3%	27.4%	24.8%	17.9%	26
	High school graduate	21.7%	8.5%	25.6%	19.2%	24.9%	137
	Some college, no degree	17.7%	18.8%	16.4%	17.5%	29.6%	147
	Associate degree from a college or university	19.1%	20.9%	20.3%	18.0%	21.6%	78
	Bachelor's degree	12.0%	35.3%	14.5%	15.3%	22.9%	224
	Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	9.9%	60.5%	3.5%	13.0%	13.1%	21
	Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	12.8%	50.3%	7.7%	13.0%	16.3%	193
	Don't know\Refused	0.0%	37.9%	4.8%	9.9%	47.4%	14
Family Income	Less than \$20,000	18.5%	20.8%	15.6%	19.7%	25.4%	36
	20 to under \$35,000	17.7%	10.2%	25.0%	19.0%	28.1%	59
	35 to under \$50,000	19.5%	11.2%	21.2%	22.6%	25.7%	54
	50 to under \$70,000	19.4%	11.3%	19.7%	19.1%	30.4%	85
	70 to under \$100,000	20.2%	15.1%	23.2%	19.4%	22.0%	103

	100 to under \$150,000	20.6%	34.0%	13.0%	11.0%	21.4%	159
	\$150,000 or more	13.2%	48.7%	8.9%	12.3%	16.9%	185
	Don't know\Refused	6.6%	32.3%	14.6%	18.9%	27.5%	161
Gender	Male	14.7%	34.2%	12.8%	16.0%	22.3%	461
	Female	16.5%	24.8%	18.0%	16.6%	24.1%	369
	Transgender: Male to Female	71.6%	0.0%	0.0%	28.4%	0.0%	2
	Non-binary	0.0%	0.0%	39.1%	10.8%	50.1%	6
	Refused	19.1%	35.3%	23.2%	0.0%	22.4%	4
Race	White	18.4%	28.2%	19.3%	13.0%	21.2%	595
	Black, African American	9.4%	24.5%	7.8%	28.1%	30.3%	114
	Asian	5.7%	67.2%	3.2%	15.9%	8.0%	27
	Other or mixed race	14.1%	36.0%	5.0%	22.1%	22.8%	49
	Don't know\Refused	5.9%	30.6%	9.0%	18.5%	36.0%	57
Ethnicity	Hispanic	22.2%	35.6%	9.1%	17.2%	15.8%	40
	Non-Hispanic	15.4%	28.6%	16.2%	16.4%	23.3%	775
	Don't know\Refused	1.3%	26.8%	16.7%	10.5%	44.8%	27
VA Voter Registration	Registered	15.6%	29.4%	16.1%	15.8%	23.2%	784
	Not registered	16.8%	25.0%	8.8%	23.0%	26.4%	55
	Don't know/Refused	0.0%	33.4%	0.0%	32.2%	34.4%	3
Do you normally consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, or an	Democrat	12.3%	34.8%	10.1%	19.6%	23.1%	392
	Republican	19.6%	21.4%	22.3%	13.7%	23.0%	353
	Independent	14.6%	40.4%	13.4%	11.8%	19.8%	83

independent? (Leaners assigned to their party.)	Something else\Don't know\Refused	3.3%	26.3%	0.0%	13.7%	56.7%	14
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